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From:

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Cc:

Bcc:

Subject: RE: Potential Westbrooks case-

The entire amount of restitution ordered in this case with respect to is not subject to the Westbrooks limitations on assessment and collection. The defendant was convicted on two counts set forth in the indictment: Count was for conspiracy to commit tax fraud, and Count was for aiding and abetting the filing of a false return for , for in .

The conduct alleged in Count was that and others conspired, starting in and continuing up to the date of the indictment in , to defraud the United States "for the purpose of impeding, impairing, obstructing, and defeating the lawful functions of the IRS in the ascertainment, computation, assessment, and collection of the revenue, [including] . . . corporate income taxes." The actions by which and the coconspirators were alleged to have carried out the conspiracy included:

- causing adjustments to be made to the books and records of gross receipts (indictment paragraph), and
- preparing and filing, and causing to be prepared and filed, false and fraudulent returns for, among others, (indictment paragraph).

, is one of . Thus Count includes all of the conduct alleged in Count : Count includes causing to understate gross income and file false returns, and Count was for causing to file a false return by understating gross income. So all of the restitution imposed in the judgment was for conduct covered by the Title 18 count (Count). It is, therefore, not subject to the Westbrooks limitations.

Please call if you have further questions about this matter.